



# TABLE OF CONTENTS

HOW THIS MANUAL CAN BE USED .....	1
INTRODUCTION .....	3
<b>MATTER</b> .....	6
<b>Introduction</b> .....	6
<b>Atoms</b> .....	7
Background Information .....	7
Activity 1: Learning About the Parts of the Atom .....	12
Activity 2: Investigating the Size of Atoms .....	15
Activity 3: Exploring the Structure of the Atom .....	17
<b>Molecules</b> .....	20
Background Information .....	20
Activity 1: Learning About Molecules .....	23
Activity 2: Making Models of Water Molecules .....	26
Experiment 1: Investigating the Attraction of Water Molecules .....	29
<b>Chemical Elements</b> .....	33
Background Information .....	33
Activity 1: Learning About the Periodic Table of the Elements: Part 1 .....	38
Activity 2: Learning About the Periodic Table of the Elements: Part 2 .....	41
Activity 3: Learning About the Elements in Common Materials .....	42
<b>The States of Matter</b> .....	44
Background Information .....	44
Experiment 1: Changing a Solid to a Liquid to a Gas .....	48
Activity 1: Demonstrating Changes in States of Matter .....	50
Activity 2: Demonstrating How Solids, Liquids and Gases Exert Pressure .....	53
Experiment 2: Investigating the Expansion of a Gas Through Change in Temperature .....	55
<b>Changes in Matter</b> .....	57
Background Information .....	57
Experiment 1: Investigating Physical Changes in Matter .....	59
Activity 1: Demonstrating Chemical Changes in Matter .....	62
Experiment 2: Investigating Chemical Changes in Reactions .....	64
Experiment 3: Investigating a Reaction With a Compound .....	66

Combinations of Matter	69
Background Information	69
Activity 1: Demonstrating Elements, Compounds, and Mixtures	70
Experiment 1: Investigating the Nature of a Mixture	72
<b>ASTRONOMY</b>	<b>75</b>
Introduction	75
Explanations for Creation	76
Background Information	76
Activity 1: Exploring Creation Myths	81
Activity 2: Demonstrating How Creation Myths Develop	83
Activity 3: Discovering the Shape of the Earth	85
Activity 4: Understanding the Modern Scientific Theory of Creation	87
The Life Cycle of Stars	89
Background Information	89
Activity 1: Making a Model Showing the Formation of a Protostar	95
Activity 2: Exploring How a Protostar Becomes a Star	97
Activity 3: Exploring the Life Cycle of an Average Star	99
Activity 4: Exploring the Brightness of Stars	102
Activity 5: Exploring the Life Cycle of a Giant Star	104
The Solar System	106
Background Information	106
Activity 1: Exploring the Sizes of the Sun and the Planets	113
Activity 2: Exploring the Orbits of the Planets	115
Activity 3: Exploring the Planets	117
Activity 4: Exploring the Planetary Day of Each Planet	119
Activity 5: Exploring the Planetary Year of Each Planet	121
Earth and the Sun	123
Background Information	123
Activity 1: Demonstrating the Cycle of Day and Night	128
Activity 2: Examining the Tilt and Orbit of the Earth	130
Activity 3: Showing How the Seasons Arise	132
Activity 4: Investigating a Second Cause of the Seasons	134
Activity 5: Investigating the Causes of Solar and Lunar Eclipses	136
<b>RESOURCES</b>	<b>138</b>
<b>GLOSSARY</b>	<b>143</b>